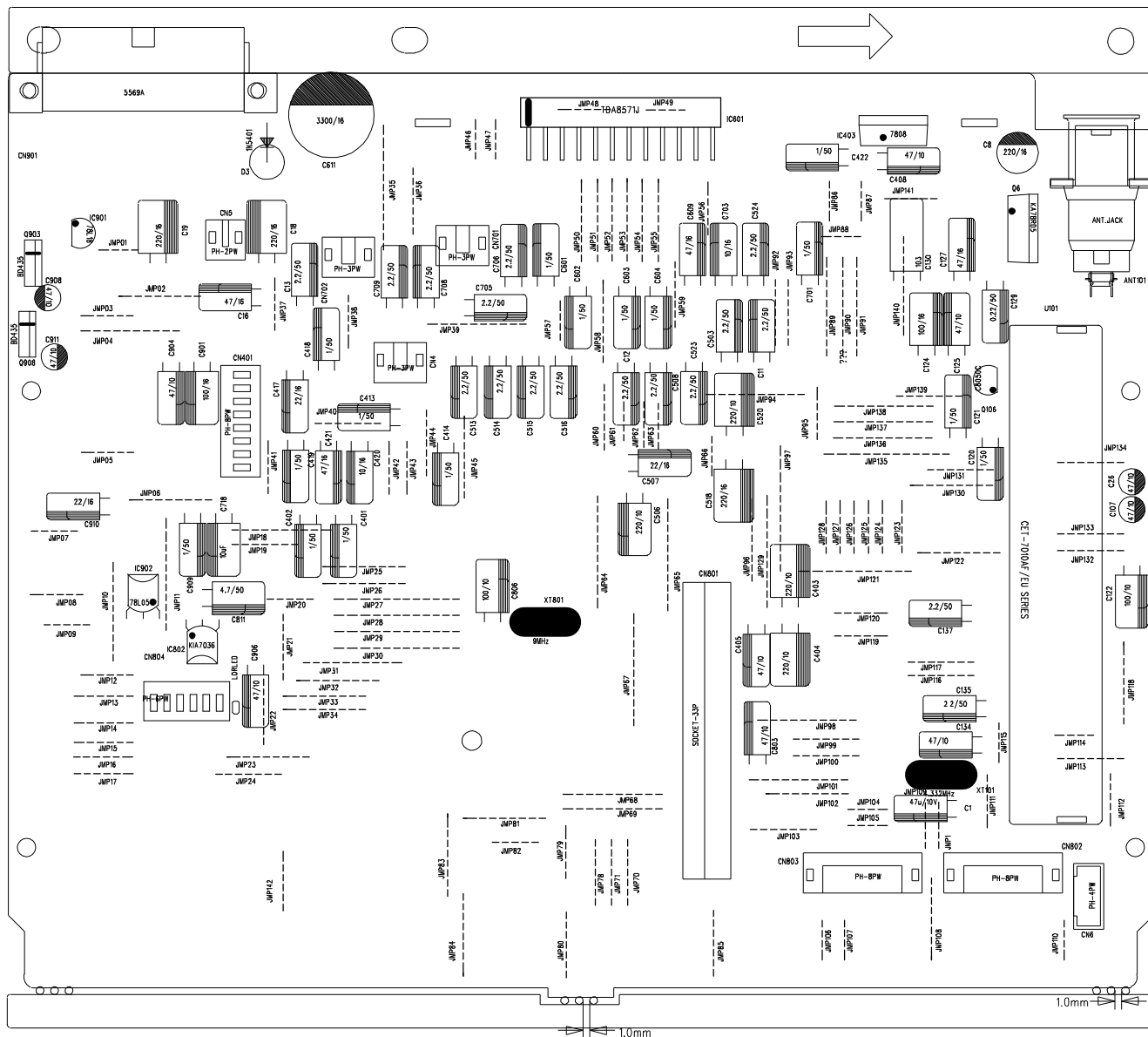




拼板边

